

## Goodman Middle School

# 2020-2021 Course Catalog 

Principal: Tyrone Robuck Assistant Principal: Dawn Musgrove<br>Office: 253-530-1600

Counseling Offices: 253-530-1632/253-530-1633

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(in addition to CTE courses)

## GENERAL INFORMATION

This course guide gives you information about all courses that may be offered in Peninsula middle schools. Students are to enroll in and maintain a full schedule throughout middle school years. We hope this guide will answer all of your questions as you decide what middle school courses to register for next year. The courses in this guide will be offered next year only if enough students register this spring to fill a class. It is very important that you think carefully about your choices now so that the courses you want will be available next year. If you cannot find the answers you need or if you would like to have individual help in planning your program, please contact an administrator or counselor at your school.

## Information for Middle School Students

Middle school requirements are explained on the following pages. Use the planning sheets to map out your three-year middle school plan for the required 6-period day. We also encourage you to think ahead about the sequence of courses you might want to take in high school. This way you will know what courses to choose in middle school to be prepared for the high school courses that interest you.

## Middle School Course Requirements

- Three years of Language Arts and Social Studies taken in $6^{\text {th }}, 7^{\text {th }}$, and $8^{\text {th }}$ grade
- Three years of Mathematics taken in $6^{\text {th }}, 7^{\text {th }}$ and $8^{\text {th }}$ grade
- Three years of Science taken in $6^{\text {th }}, 7^{\text {th }}$ and $8^{\text {th }}$ grade
- Six trimesters of Physical Education /Health (see course information for specifics)


## High School Credit for Courses Taken in Middle School

Legislation and district policy allow $7^{\text {th }}$ and $8^{\text {th }}$ grade students to receive high school credit for some middle school courses. Any incoming $9^{\text {th }}$ grade student, who did not attend a Peninsula School District middle school, and wishes to request high school credit for a designated course, must submit a transcript from his/her former middle school. This transcript must include a copy of the course descriptions. The transcript will then be evaluated to determine if the courses requested can be added to the student's PSD transcript. The following policies apply for high school credit for all students:

High school credit for designated middle school courses may be requested once the student is in high school. The request can be made any time up to the point a student graduates from high school. Please note that once the grades are recorded on the high school transcript the grade and credit cannot be removed and are included in the computation of the student's grade point average. If you have questions about this, please see a counselor at your high school.

## Middle School Grading

Reporting Student Progress:
Teachers will provide to parents a report of each student's progress at the end of the Trimester. Interim progress reports of a student's outstanding or inadequate progress may be provided to parents. In addition, parents/guardians and students are able to access attendance, discipline and grade reports online throughout the year on the district's Parent Connect Website at http://www.psd401.net/
Middle School Successful Completion of Middle School Coursework Expected:
Successful completion of middle school occurs when a student meets the academic expectations of the required program. Students who experience difficulty in doing this will be assigned extra classes or placed in an academic support course that runs either during the school day or after school.

## Flex-Time, PACK, Cougar Academy, and Prime Time

In every middle school, a 35 -minute tutorial is provided Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday during the school day.

## Additional Academic Support

Additional academic support provides targeted, structured intervention to students who need ongoing assistance in language arts or mathematics. This could take the form of in-class support during the period when the student is having difficulty, after-school support, or additional courses that will prepare the student for the following year. Every school designs its additional academic support program.

## Students with IEPs (Individual Education Plans)

Parents and students will work in conjunction with IEP teams/case managers to determine best course placement for students based on needs. In addition, progress on specific goals and objectives is provided 3 times per year.

## Counseling Department

Students should contact a counselor if they have questions about transitions between schools, registration, course selection, interpretation and use of test results, or other requirements. Each middle school Counseling Center provides assistance in the following ways:

- Visits elementary schools prior to entry into middle school to assist in a smooth transition from elementary school to middle school.
- Assists students in planning, selecting, and successfully completing middle school courses that prepare them for their future.
- Works with students, parents, and families on addressing personal problems that may be interfering with student success.
- Monitors students' academic progress and develops plans to support students so that they are successful in resolving problems in order to do well in school and classes.
- Provides a program to prepare students for an education beyond high school.
- Assists with harassment, intimidation, and bullying training for students.


## MIDDLE SCHOOL THREE YEAR EDUCATIONAL PLAN

Below is a worksheet to help you plan the courses you will take during the sixth, seventh, and eighth grades. You must enroll in six courses every year. Use middle school course requirements along with the list of electives in this book to plan your schedule. Call your middle school for help if you need further information.

| Sixth Grade | Seventh Grade | Eighth Grade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Language Arts - 1 year | Language Arts - 1 year | Language Arts - 1 year |
| Social Studies - 1 year | Social Studies - 1 year | Social Studies - 1 year |
| Mathematics - 1 year | Mathematics-1 year | Mathematics-1 year |
| Science - 1 year | Science - 1 year | Science - 1 year |
| PE / Health - 2 trimesters | PE - 2 trimesters | PE / Health - 2 trimesters |
| Choose 4 trimesters of electives or a trimester and a year-long course: | Choose 4 trimesters of electives or a trimester and a year-long course: | Choose 4 trimesters of electives or a trimester and a year-long course: |
| 1. |  | 1. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 4. | 4. |  |
| OR | OR | OR |

## LOOKING AHEAD TO HIGH SCHOOL

## High School Graduation Requirements Class of 2019 and Beyond

- The Class of 2019 and Beyond requires $\mathbf{2 4}$ credits to graduate.
- A semester course is worth 0.5 credit.
- Specific graduation requirements are listed below.

Subject
Career and Technical Education 1.0
Electives 4.0
English 4.0
Health and Fitness 2.0
Mathematics 3.0
Science (2 credits of lab science) 3.0
Social Studies 3.0
Visual or Performing Arts 2.0
World Language or Personalized Pathway 2.0

Total
24.0

## GRADUATION CREDIT REQUIREMENT

| Subject | $\begin{gathered} \text { PSD } \\ \text { \& } \\ \text { State of WA } \\ \text { Class of } \\ 2019 \text { \& Beyond } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Recommended Courses for Colleges and Universities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 4.0 Credits | 4.0 Credits |
| Math | 3.0 Credits | 4.0 Credits |
| Science | 3.0 Credits Includes: 2.0 Lab Sciences | 3.0-4.0 Credits |
| Social Studies | 3.0 Credits <br> Includes: <br> 1.0 U.S. History <br> 1.0 World History <br> 0.5 Civics <br> 0.5 SS Elective <br> WA. State History (usually taken in $7^{\text {th }}$ grade and noted on transcript) | 3.0-4.0 Credits |
| Visual or Performing Arts | 2.0 Credits <br> *1.0 can be Personalized Pathway Requirement | 1.0 Credit |
| Health and Fitness | 2.0 Credits Includes: 0.5 Health |  |
| Career and Technical Education | 1.0 Credits <br> Includes: <br> 0.5 College, Career, \& Financial Exploration <br> 0.5 CTE Elective |  |
| World Language or Personalized Pathway Requirement | *2.0 Credits <br> Both can be Personalized Pathway Requirement | 2.0-4.0 Credits |
| Electives | 4.0 Credits | A.P./Honors Courses |
| Total | 24 Credits |  |

*Personalized Pathway Requirements: Up to 3 credits chosen by a student, that are included in a student's High School and Beyond Plan, and that prepare the student to meet specific postsecondary career or education goals.

## CAREER \& TECHNICAL EDUCATION

## Every Student: A Dream and A Plan

Build and foster your aspirations through career and technical education.

| Goodman <br> Middle School | Harbor Ridge <br> Middle School |
| :--- | :--- |
| App Creators | Computer Science for Innovators \& Makers |
| Computer Aided Design | Forensic Science |
| Computer Science for Innovators \& Makers | Engineering Design |
| Forensic Science | Manufacturing Technology I \& II |
| Engineering Design | Multimedia Productions I \& II |
| Manufacturing Technology I \& II | Robotic Engineering I \& II |
| Multimedia Productions I \& II |  |
| Robotic Engineering I \& II |  |
| Key Peninsula |  |
| Middle School |  |$\quad$| $\quad$ |
| :--- |
| Computer Aided Design |

# Career and Technical STEM Elective Courses 

STEM - Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math

## App Creators

App Creators introduces students to the field of computer science and the concepts of computational thinking, through the creation of mobile apps. Students are challenged to be creative and innovative, as they collaboratively design and develop mobile solutions to engaging, authentic problems. Students experience the positive impact of the application of computer science to society as well as other disciplines, particularly biomedical science. (Computer Science for Innovators \& Makers is recommended first, but not required.)

## Computer Aided Design

The goal of this exploratory class is to inspire a new generation of engineers and architects. In this class students will learn to use industry-standard 3-D modeling software and apply the engineering design process to solve real world problems. The course emphasizes critical thinking, creativity, innovation, computer-generated technical drawings, and the use of computer-controlled rapid prototyping equipment (like 3-D printers) to construct models of design solutions. No prerequisite required.

## Computer Science

Computer Science for Innovators and Makers teaches students that programming goes beyond the virtual world into the physical world. Students are challenged to creatively use sensors and actuators to develop systems that interact with their environment. Designing algorithms and using computational thinking practices, they code and upload programs to microcontrollers that perform a variety of authentic tasks. The unit broadens students' understanding of computer science concepts through meaningful applications. Teams select and solve a personally relevant problem related to wearable technology, interactive art, or mechanical devices.

## Engineering Design

This is an engineering course that teaches problem-solving skills through "hands-on" design and construction. Using their imagination and creativity, students will learn how engineers and technicians use math, science and technology to research, design, and construct solutions to open-ended engineering problems. Students will become familiar with basic technical drawing and construction methods along with industry leading technologies (such as 3-D Printers) to complete their projects. It also promotes communication and collaboration by emphasizing a teaming approach in the instructional units while offering students individual learning challenges at all ability levels. No prerequisite required.

## Manufacturing Technology I

Students who like creating and building, operating traditional machines like a scroll saw and high-tech tools like a laser cutter/engraver and working with their hands and mind are sure to enjoy this class? Intro to Manufacturing Technology I covers product design and development, measuring tools and layout, fabrication processes, safety practices and quality control. This course primarily deals with woodworking, although other materials such as plastic or composites will be introduced. No prerequisite required.

## Manufacturing Technology II

Manufacturing Technology II is a course offered to students in grades 7-8 who have successfully passed Manufacturing Technology I. It is a more advanced course that expands learning by broadening experiences and process knowledge. Students will explore in depth techniques and larger scale projects using familiar machinery as well as equipment new to them. Course includes instruction in materials, manufacturing processes, automation, communication and employability skills, and safety. Prerequisite: Manufacturing Technology 1.

## Robotic Engineering I

This course is a hands-on introduction to the field of Robotics, which brings together computer science and engineering. Students will work in small teams to build robots using LEGO robotics kits and to program those robots using microcontrollers. They will have the opportunity to complete multiple investigations involving inquiry and guided research, problem solving and integrating math, science and technology as it relates to programming robots, using NXT software and hardware to navigate their environment.

## Robotic Engineering II

Advanced Robotics offers an extended experience for middle school students who have successfully completed their Robotics course. This class will build on the initial introduction into the field of robotics, programming and engineering. Students will utilize LEGO Robotics kits, including gear ratio, sensorbased data transfer and team engineering challenges integrating skills like parallel programming and input/output sequences. Often the course includes participation in the local First LEGO League Competition. Prerequisite: Robotic Engineering 1.

## Forensic Science Beginning

Students will be introduced to the field of forensic science in the context of a crime scene investigation. This is a hands-on class where students will have the opportunity to play the role of a crime scene investigator. Activities will include sketching a crime scene, lifting fingerprints, creating casts of shoe or tire prints, and analyzing an array of evidence in field and lab settings. Students will also explore related careers and interact with guest presenters working in the fields of forensics, medicine, and law.

## Multi-Media Productions I

This course is designed to teach students the basic principles surrounding the creation and use of digital media in the workplace. Students will use industry standard tools to produce graphics, images, advertisements and multimedia displays. Classes may use software programs including but not limited to Microsoft Word, Scratch, PowerPoint, Google Docs, and Photoshop. Students also will use a variety of online multimedia tools to create YouTube videos, explore Stopmotion Animation, write computer code, and investigate other forms of media for professional use. Students will learn the basic operation of digital still and video cameras.

## Multi-Media Productions II

Multimedia Productions 2 takes a multimedia perspective involving the convergence of text, graphics, audio and video, and the distribution of these assets over the internet. This course requires critical thinking, information literacy, communication proficiency, and self- and peer- evaluation. Students will move beyond the basics of digital still and video cameras to work with Digital Photo, Graphic Design, Virtual Reality Design, Digital Video, Computer Coding, App Development, enter media contests, and explore careers in media.

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS SEQUENCE

## Additional reading courses

may be assigned according to
individual need

$6^{\text {th }}$ Grade<br>Language Arts 6

$7^{\text {th }}$ Grade<br>Language Arts 7

$8^{\text {th }}$ Grade<br>Language Arts 8

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS COURSES

## LANGUAGE ARTS 6

This course sets the foundations for secondary English/language arts through a pathway of rigorous reading and writing opportunities. Students will examine the theme of CHANGE through the units they study. They will connect their personal experiences with change to the texts they read and write. Students will write in a variety of modes including narrative, explanatory, and persuasive pieces. Students will develop skills in critical reading and thinking, reflection, revision, collaboration, and oral communication. The primary goals of the course are to foster independent learning, encourage in-depth exploration of the content and develop academic habits that prepare students for the next level and begin development toward college and career readiness.

## LANGUAGE ARTS 7

This course improves upon the learning set in 6th grade and pushes students to further application and synthesis of those English/language arts skills. Students will examine the theme of CHOICE through the units they study. They are introduced to the concept of choice, the consequences of those choices and outside influences of choices through analytical study of a variety of texts, including short stories, editorials, essays, advertisements, film, novels and poetry. Students will write in a variety of modes including expository, narrative, persuasive writing and literary analysis. Students will develop skills in critical reading and thinking, reflection, deep level revision, collaboration and oral communication.

## LANGUAGE ARTS 8

This course continues to improve on prior learning and pushes students to further application and synthesis of English/language arts skills. Students will examine the theme of CHALLENGES and the academic skills necessary for students as they transition to high school. They are introduced to the types of challenges people face as they study a variety of texts (including a unique opportunity to participate in literature circles). Students will write in a variety of modes including expository, persuasive and literary analysis. Students will develop skills in critical reading and thinking, reflection (including increased metacognition), revision, collaboration and oral communication, preparing them to transition to rigorous high school courses.

Middle School


## High School

Electives may vary in each high school
1.5 Credits
P.E. / Fitness
. 5 Credits
(1 semester)
Health

## HEALTH AND FITNESS COURSES

The Peninsula School District Middle School Physical Education curriculum is divided into three main content areas which include: Health and Fitness Academics, Fitness and Motor Skills. Most Peninsula School District middle schools have blended grade levels in Physical Education classes so the curriculum is spiraled in a three-year cycle rather than divided by grade levels (Kopachuck M.S. is the exception).

## HEALTH AND FITNESS ACADEMICS

Year 1: The Five Components of Fitness, Intensity, Cardiorespiratory Endurance and the FITT (Frequency, Intensity, Type and Time) Principle, Nutrition

Year 2: Muscular Strength and Muscular Endurance and the FITT Principle, Flexibility and the FITT Principle, Macronutrients and Muscles

Year 3: Nutrition, Fitness Planning, Body Composition and the FITT Principle

FITNESS
Years One through Three: Fitness Measurements, Goal Setting, Circuit Training and any Physical Training as it relates to Cardio-Respiratory Endurance, Muscular Strength, Muscular Endurance and Flexibility

## MOTOR SKILLS

Years One through Three (May differ in each school): Track, Soccer, Volleyball, Basketball, Golf, Speedball, Games and Team Competitions, Hockey, Softball, Touch Football, Ultimate Frisbee, Disc Golf, Racquet Sports

FEES: P.E. Shirt (all sizes) - \$6
P.E. Shorts (all sizes) - \$10

## HEALTH

The Health curriculum is divided by grade levels and is generally delivered in a traditional classroom setting due to the sensitive nature of the content.
$6^{\text {th }}$ Grade Health Curriculum will focus on:
Drugs and Alcohol, Refusal Skills, Human Development, Exploitation, Puberty, Reproduction and HIV/AIDS
$8^{\text {th }}$ Grade Health Curriculum will focus on:
Concepts of Health and Wellness, Contributing Factors to Teen Suicide, Suicide Prevention, Decision Making Process, Media Influences in Decision Making, Nutritional Awareness and Planning, Body Image and Eating Disorders, Communicable and Infectious Diseases, Noninfectious/non-communicable diseases, Tobacco, Alcohol, Drugs, CPR, AED Training, Health and the Environment, Personal and Social Relationships and Conflict Management

## MATHEMATICS SEQUENCE

## Middle School

Each course is one year unless otherwise noted


## High School

Each course is one year/one credit unless otherwise noted. Math Electives may vary in each high school

|  | $\mathbf{9}^{\text {th }}$ Grade <br> Algebra I <br> Geometry |
| :--- | :---: |
| Math support is taken by identified <br> students in conjunction with Algebra 1 | $\mathbf{1 0}^{\text {th }}$ Grade <br> Algebra 2 |
|  | Geometry, Algebra 2 <br> Advanced Placement |
| Other advanced courses (see below) |  |

## MATHEMATICS COURSES

(3 years)

The goal in middle school mathematics is for students to engage in meaningful mathematics in order to reason, communicate and solve real world problems proficiently. Through a balanced curriculum, students should gain skills with conceptual understanding, problem solving, and the use of vocabulary and mathematical representations. In all classes, students are asked to apply knowledge within various contexts to solidify their understanding.

## $6^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE MATHEMATICS

Connecting ratio and rate to whole number multiplication and division; using concepts of ratio and rate to solve problems; completing understanding of division of fractions and extending the understanding of number relationships to the larger system of rational numbers (including negative numbers); writing, interpreting, and using expressions and equations; developing understanding of statistical thinking; reasoning about relationships among shapes to determine area, surface area, and volume.

## $7^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE MATHEMATICS

Developing understanding of and applying proportional relationships; developing understanding of operations with rational numbers and working with expressions and linear equations; solving problems involving scale drawings and informal geometric constructions; working with two- and threedimensional shapes to make sense of area, surface area, and volume; drawing inferences about populations based on samples.

## $7^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE ADVANCED MATHEMATICS

This course includes all content covered in 7th Grade mathematics as outlined above. Additionally, students will cover several 8th Grade topics, including: how proportional relationships relate to linear relationships; linear equations and systems of equations; angle, similarity, and congruence.

## $8^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE MATHEMATICS

Formulating and reasoning about expressions and equations, including modeling an association in bivariate data with a linear equation; solving linear equations and systems of linear equations; understanding functions and how they can be used to describe quantitative relationships; analyzing two- and three-dimensional space and figures using distance, angle, similarity, and congruence; understanding and applying the Pythagorean Theorem.

## ALGEBRA 1

Algebra 1 serves as the foundation for the study of mathematics at the high school and beyond. It is the first course of a sequence focusing on expressions, arithmetic with polynomials and rational expressions, creating equations, reasoning with equations and inequalities, interpreting functions, and interpreting categorical and quantitative data. Note that Algebra 1 at the middle school level includes the 8th Grade standards not covered in 7th Grade Advanced. This is necessary in order to accelerate students without skipping necessary content.

Topics include, but are not limited to: Interpreting the structure of expressions; performing arithmetic operations on polynomials; creating equations that describe numbers or relationships; understanding solving equations as a process of reasoning and explaining that reasoning; solving equations and inequalities in one variable; representing and solving equations and inequalities graphically; understanding functions and function notation; interpreting functions and linear models in context. Graphing calculators may be utilized; students will have access to these in class. Outside of class, students can use a fully functioning and freely available graphing calculator at desmos.com/calculator. It is not required that you purchase a graphing calculator as students will gain ample experience using one in class.

## GEOMETRY

This course will cover topics such as understanding congruence in terms of rigid motions; proving geometric theorems; understanding similarity through transformations; proving theorems using similarity; defining trigonometric ratios and solving problems involving right triangles; using coordinates to prove simple geometric theorems algebraically; applying geometric concepts in modeling situations.

Graphing calculators may be utilized; students will have access to these in class. Outside of class, students can use a fully functioning and freely available graphing calculator at desmos.com / calculator. It is not required that you purchase a graphing calculator as students will gain ample experience using one in class.

Having achieved mastery of algebraic concepts is a necessary foundation for success in Geometry.
Please Note: Algebra 1 and Geometry are high school level courses. After entering high school, students may request these courses be placed on their high school transcript.

## SCIENCE SEQUENCE

## Middle School

Each course is one year unless otherwise noted


## High School

Each course is one year / 1 credit unless otherwise noted
Science electives may vary in each high school

Biology
Principles of Lab Science
AP Environmental Science
Principles of the Biomedical Sciences

Biology, AP Biology
Chemistry, AP Chemistry
AP Environmental Science
Physics, AP Physics
Principles of the Biomedical Sciences

AP Physics, AP Chemistry
AP Environmental Science
Principles of Biomedical Sciences
Human Body Systems
Science Electives

## SCIENCE COURSES

(3 years)

Three themes spiral through all grade levels. Inquiry, application and systems provide continuity and a process for exploring the various contents. Students learn how to ask a question that can be scientifically answered and how to set up an investigation that will explore their question. Not only do PSD students learn the content but they also learn how to apply their learning. The application thread and systems thread strengthens the ability of the students to apply learning to real-world issues. Technology is integrated through all three grade levels as a tool for learning.

## $6^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SCIENCE

The focus of this course is Earth Science. Introductory Physical concepts are also explored. Students explore planet Earth as an interacting system of solids, liquids and gases. Students gain an understanding of important Earth system cycles as they impact us today and as a way to understand the geological history of our planet. Volcanoes, earthquakes and plate tectonics are examples of specific features that are explored in terms of energy and components of a larger system. Beginning chemistry is explored and provides a strong foundation to more complex chemical understandings in 8th grade science.

## $7^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SCIENCE

The focus of this course is Life Science. Students study living organisms as systems composed of different layers of organization. Cells, tissues, organs and organ systems contain specific structures that are related to function. Plants, animals, and microscopic organisms are studied. Ecosystems and the flow of energy through ecosystems are very important concepts that allow students to comprehend our very complex Earth. The mastery of 7th grade concepts also allows students to gain a better understanding of the processes that govern inheritance, genetics, variation and diversity of life.

## $8^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SCIENCE

The focus of this course is Physical Science. The physical science components also are foundational for the Earth and Space component of 8 th grade science. Students delve deeper into chemistry and learn about the properties of matter and changes in properties of matter. Chemical reactions and the flow of energy in chemical reactions are mastered. 8th grade also features a significant physics unit. The study of unbalanced and balanced forces, acceleration and speed, energy and friction and gravity provide content for highly engaging experiments. Students also use their new knowledge of physics and chemistry as they study Earth and Space. The Earth-Moon-Sun system is studied along with our place in the Solar System. In addition, students learn about the Solar System's place in the Milky Way Galaxy and our galaxy's relationship to other galaxies.

## SOCIAL STUDIES SEQUENCE

## Middle School

Each course is one year unless otherwise noted

## Ancient Civilizations

World History \&
Washington State

## U.S. History

## High School

Each course is one year / 1 credit unless otherwise noted Social Studies electives may vary in each high school

AP Courses:
AP Economics
AP European History
AP Human Geography
AP Psychology
AP US Government
AP US History
AP World History

No requirement - Possible elective


US History
Possible elective

Civics (1 semester)
Possible elective

## SOCIAL STUDIES COURSES

## (3 years)

## $6^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SOCIAL STUDIES

Sixth grade social studies deepen students' understanding of the Earth and its peoples through the study of history, geography, politics, culture and economic systems. Higher levels of critical thinking are emphasized by considering why civilizations developed where and when they did and why they declined. Students analyze the interactions among the various cultures, emphasizing their enduring contributions and the link between the contemporary and ancient worlds.

## $7^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SOCIAL STUDIES

In seventh grade social studies, students become more proficient with core concepts through a study of both World and Washington State history. The first part of the year is focused on a continuation of world history from sixth grade as students look at the geography, civics and economics of major societies up through 1450. The second part of the year asks students to bring their understanding to their world today as they examine Washington State from 1854 to the present. While these two contexts are quite different, the purpose of studying these various regions and eras is the same: to develop enduring understandings of the core concepts and ideas in civics, economics, geography and history.

## $8^{\text {TH }}$ GRADE SOCIAL STUDIES

In eighth grade social studies, students further develop their understanding of U.S. history and government from 1776 to 1900. Students explore the ideas, issues and events from the framing of the Constitution up through Reconstruction and industrialization. After reviewing the founding of the United States, students explore the development of politics, society, culture, and economy in the United States to deepen conceptual understandings in civics, geography and economics. In particular, studying the causes and consequences of the Civil War helps them to comprehend more profoundly the rights and responsibilities of citizens in a culturally diverse democracy. Paired with a study of the U.S. economic structure is a brief study of personal finance in preparation for the Junior Achievement experience for 8th graders.

## WORLD LANGUAGE SEQUENCE

## Grades 8-12

Each course is one year / 1 credit

## Chinese 1 (KMS \& HRMS Only)

Spanish I

American Sign Language (ASL) Chinese, French Spanish

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Year and Beyond

World Language
is provided based upon enrollment.
Please work closely with counselors and teachers if needing to take a $3^{\text {rd }}$ year or more.

# ELECTIVE MIDDLE SCHOOL COURSES <br> (In addition to CTE Elective Courses) 

| Goodman Middle School | Harbor Ridge Middle School |
| :---: | :---: |
| Art, Beginning (6 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Grade) <br> Art, Creative <br> Art, Drawing \& Painting <br> Art, Clay <br> Band, Beginning <br> Band, Concert <br> Band Symphonic <br> Choir <br> Drama <br> Drama Advanced <br> Elective P.E. <br> Elementary School Tutor <br> Leadership (6 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Grade) <br> Leadership Advanced <br> Play Production <br> Spanish I (8 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Grade) | Art <br> AVID <br> Band (may be offered outside the school day) <br> Chinese 1 <br> Choir <br> Guitar / Keyboarding <br> Leadership <br> P.E. Elective <br> Spanish I <br> Technology |
| Key Peninsula Middle School | Kopachuck Middle School |
| Art <br> AVID <br> Band (may be offered outside the school day) <br> Choir <br> Computer Keyboarding <br> Creative Writing \& Journalism <br> Drama <br> Leadership <br> P.E. Elective <br> Play Production <br> Spanish ( $6^{\text {th }}$ Grade Rotation Offering) <br> Spanish I | Art (Beginning, Intermediate, Advanced) <br> Band (Beginning, Intermediate, Advanced) <br> Chinese 1 <br> Choir (Beginning, Advanced) <br> Drawing \& Painting <br> Pottery <br> Spanish I <br> $6^{\text {th }} \mathrm{Gr}$. Rotation (Leadership, Art, <br> Manufacturing) |

Spanish I and Chinese 1 are high school level courses. After entering high school, students may request these courses be placed on their high school transcript.

Please check with the school for any elective class fees.

